Bibliography

- Akamatsu, Carol T. 1982. "The Acquisition of Fingerspelling in Pre-school Children." PhD diss., University of Rochester, Department of Psychology.
- Anderson, Diane. 2006. "Lexical Development of Deaf Children Acquiring Signed Languages." In *Advances in the Sign Language Development of Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark, and Patricia E. Spencer, 135–60. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Anderson, Diane, and Judy Reilly. 1997. "The puzzle of negation: How children move from communicative to grammatical negation in ASL." *Applied Psycholinguistics* 18 (4):411-429.
- Anderson, Diane, and Judy Reilly. 2002. "The MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory: Normative Data for American Sign Language." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 7 (2): 83–106.
- Bailes, Cynthia N., Lynne C. Erting, Carlene Thumann-Prezioso, and Carol J. Erting. 2009. "Language and Literacy Acquisition through Parental Mediation in American Sign Language." *Sign Language Studies* 9 (4): 417–56.
- Balog, Heather L., and Diane Brentari. 2008. "The Relationship between Early Gestures and Intonation." *First Language* 28 (2): 141–63.
- Baron-Cohen, Simon, Alan M. Leslie, and Uta Frith. 1985. "Does the Autistic Child Have a "Theory of Mind"?" *Cognition* 21 (1): 37–46.
- Berent, Gerald P., Ronald R. Kelly, and Tanya Schueler-Choukairi. 2009. "Economy in the Acquisition of English Universal Quantifier Sentences: The Interpretations of Deaf and Hearing Students and Second Language Learners at the College Level." *Applied Psycholinguistics* 30 (2): 251–90.
- Bialystok, Ellen. 2008. "Cognitive Effects of Bilingualism across the Lifespan." In *BUCLD 32:* Proceedings of the 32nd Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development, edited by Harvey Chan, Heather Jacob, and Enkeleida Kapia, 1–15. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Bishop, Michele. 2010. "Happen Can't Hear: An Analysis of Code-Blends in Hearing, Native Signers of American Sign Language." *Sign Language Studies* 11 (2): 205–40.
- Bonvillian, John D., and Raymond J. Folven. 1993. "Sign Language Acquisition: Developmental Aspects." In *Psychological Perspectives on Deafness*, Vol. 1, edited by Marc Marschark and Diane Clark, 229–65. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- Bonvillian, John D., Michael D. Orlansky, and Raymond J. Folven. 1990. "Early Sign Language Acquisition: Implications for Theories of Language Acquisition." In *From Gesture to Language in Hearing and Deaf Children*, edited by Virginia Volterra and Carol J. Erting, 219–32. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Bonvillian, John D., Michael D. Orlansky, and Lesley L. Novack. 1983. "Developmental Milestones: Sign Language Acquisition and Motor Development." *Child Development* 54 (6): 1435–45.
- Bonvillian, John D., and Theodore Siedlecki Jr. 1996. "Young Children's Acquisition of the Location Aspect of American Sign Language Signs: Parental Report Findings." *Journal of Communication Disorders* 29 (1): 13–35.
- Boyes Braem, Penny. 1990. "Acquisition of the Handshape in American Sign Language: A Preliminary Analysis." In *From Gesture to Language in Hearing and Deaf Children*, edited by Virginia Volterra and Carol J. Erting, 107–27. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Brentari, Diane, Marie A. Nadolske, and George Wolford. 2012. "Can Experience with Cospeech Gesture Influence the Prosody of a Sign Language? Sign Language Prosodic Cues in Bimodal Bilinguals." *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 15 (2): 402–12.
- Capirci, Olga, Jana M. Iverson, Sandro Montanari, and Virginia Volterra. 2002. "Gestural, Signed and Spoken Modalities in Early Language Development: The Role of Linguistic Input." *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 5 (1): 25–37.
- Carey, Susan, and Elsa Bartlett. 1978. "Acquiring a Single New Word." In *Papers and Reports on Child Language Development* 15, 17–29. Standford, CA: Department of Linguistics, Stanford University.
- Casey, Shannon, and Karen Emmorey. 2009. "Co-speech Gesture in Bimodal Bilinguals." *Language and Cognitive Processes* 24 (2): 290–312.
- Chamberlain, Charlene, Jill P. Morford, and Rachel I. Mayberry, eds. 2000. *Language Acquisition by Eye*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Charman, Tony, Simon Baron-Cohen, John Swettenham, Gillian Baird, Antony Cox, and Auriol Drew. 2000. "Testing Joint Attention, Imitation, and Play as Infancy Precursors to Language and Theory of Mind." *Cognitive Development* 15 (4): 481–98.
- Cheek, Adrianne, Kearsey Cormier, Ann Repp, and Richard P. Meier. 2001. "Prelinguistic Gesture Predicts Mastery and Error in the Production of Early Signs." *Language* 77 (2): 292–323.
- Chen Pichler, Deborah. 2001. "Word Order Variation and Acquisition in American Sign Language." PhD diss., University of Connecticut.

- ———. 2008. "Views on Word Order in Early ASL: Then and Now." In *Signs of the Time:*Selected papers from TISLR 8, edited by Josep Quer, 293–315. Seedorf, Germany: Signum Verlag.
- ——. 2009. "Sign Production in First-time Hearing Signers: A Closer Look at Handshape Accuracy." *Cadernos de Saúde, Número especial, Línguas Gestuais* 2: 37–50.
- ——.. 2011. "Sources of Handshape Error in First-time Signers of ASL." In *Deaf around the World: The Impact of Language*, edited by Gaurav Mathur and Donna Jo Napoli, 96–121. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 2012. "Acquisition." In *Sign Language: An International Handbook*, edited by Roland Pfau, Markus Steinbach, and Bencie Woll, 647–86. Boston: de Gruyter Mouton.
- Clibbens, John, and Margaret Harris. 1993. "Phonological Processes and Sign Language Development." In *Critical Influences on Child Language Acquisition and Development*, edited by David J. Messer and Geoffrey J. Turner, 197–208. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Collier, Virginia P. 1995. "Acquiring a Second Language for School." In *Directions in Language Education*, Vol. 1 No. 4. Washington, DC: National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education and Minority Languages Affairs.
- Conlin, Kim, Gene Mirus, Claude Mauk, and Richard Meier. 2000. "The Acquisition of First Signs: Place, Handshape and Movement." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 51–69. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Coppola, Marie, and Elissa L. Newport. 2005. "Grammatical Subjects in Home Sign: Abstract Linguistic Structure in Adult Primary Gesture Systems without Linguistic Input." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 102 (52): 19249–53.
- Corina, David, and Jenny Singleton. 2009. "Developmental Social Cognitive Neuroscience: Insights from Deafness." *Child Development* 80 (4): 952–967.
- Cull, Amber. Forthcoming. "Production of Movement in Users of American Sign Language and Its Influence on Being Identified as "Non-Native"." PhD diss., Gallaudet University.
- Curtiss, Susan R. 1977. *Genie: A Psycholinguistic Study of a Modern-Day "Wild Child"*. New York: Academic Press.
- <u>Davidson, Kathryn, Diane Lillo-Martin, and Deborah Chen Picher. Forthcoming. "Spoken English Language Measures of Native Signing Children with Cochlear Implants. Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education.</u>

- Davis, Jeffrey. 1989. "Distinguishing Language Contact Phenomena in ASL Interpretation." In *The Sociolinguistics of the Deaf Community*, edited by Ceil Lucas, 85–102. San Diego: Academic Press.
- ——. 2003. "Cross-linguistic Strategies Used by Interpreters." *RID Journal of Interpretation*: 95–128.
- de Beuzeveille, Louise. 2006. "Visual and Linguistic Representation in the Acquisition of Depicting Verbs: A Study of Native Signing Deaf Children of Auslan (Australian Sign Language)." PhD diss., University of Sydney.
- de Houwer, Annick. 1995. "Bilingual Language Acquisition." In *The Handbook of Child Language*, edited by Paul Fletcher, and Brian MacWhinney, 219–50. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- de Quadros, Ronice Müller. 1997. *Educação de Surdos: A Aquisição da Linguagem*. Porto Alegre: Artes Médicas.
- de Quadros, Ronice Müller, and Lodenir Becker Karnopp. 2004. *Língua de Sinais Brasileira: Estudos Lingüísticos*. Porto Alegre: Artmed.
- de Quadros, Ronice Müller, and Diane Lillo-Martin. 2007. "Gesture and the Acquisition of Verb Agreement in Sign Languages." In *BUCLD 31: Proceedings of the 31st Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, edited by Heather Caunt-Nulton, Samantha Kulatilake, and I-hao Woo, 520–31. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- de Quadros, Ronice Müller, Diane Lillo-Martin, and Gaurav Mathur. 2001. O que a aquisição da linguagem em crianças surdas tem a dizer sobre o estágio de infinitivos opcionais? *Letras de Hoje*: Estudos e Debates de Assuntos de Lingüística, Literatura e Língua Portuguesa 36.3, 391–97. Anais do 5 encontro nacional sobre aquisição da linguagem e do 1 encontro internacional sobre aquisição da linguagem, 2 a 6 de outubro de 2000, organizados por R. Lamprecht and S. Menuzzi. Porto Alegre: PUCRS.
- de Villiers, Jill G., and Peter A. de Villiers. 1978. *Language Acquisition*. Harvard University Press.
- Emmorey, Karen. 2002. Language, Cognition, and the Brain: Insights from Sign Language Research. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Emmorey, Karen, Helsa B. Borinstein, Robin Thompson, and Tamar H. Gollan. 2008. "Bimodal Bilingualism." *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 11 (1): 43–61.
- Emmorey, Karen, and David Corina. 1990. "Lexical Recognition in Sign Language: Effects of Phonetic Structure and Morphology." *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 71 (3f): 1227–52.

- Emmorey, Karen, Gigi Luk, Jennie E. Pyers, and Ellen Bialystok. 2008. "The Source of Enhanced Cognitive Control in Bilinguals: Evidence from Bimodal Bilinguals." *Psychological Science* 19 (12): 1201–6.
- Emmorey, Karen, and Judy Reilly. 1998. "The Development of Quotation and Reported Action: Conveying Perspective in ASL." In *The Proceedings of the Twenty-ninth Annual Child Language Research Forum*, edited by Eve V. Clark, 81–90. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.
- Emmorey, Karen, Robin Thompson, and Rachael Colvin. 2009. "Eye Gaze During Comprehension of American Sign Language by Native and Beginning Signers." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 14 (2): 237–43.
- Erting, Carol J., and Marlon Kuntze. 2008. "Language Socialization in Deaf Communities." In *Encyclopedia of Language and Education*, Vol. 8: Language and Socialization, edited by Patricia A. Duff and Nancy H. Hornberger, 2845–58. New York: Springer.
- Erting, Carol J., Carlene Prezioso, and Maureen Hynes. 1990. "The Interactional Context of Deaf Mother-Infant Communication." In *From Gesture to Language in Hearing and Deaf Children*, edited by Virginia Volterra and Carol J. Erting, 97–106. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Fenlon, Jordan J. 2010. "Seeing Sentence Boundaries: The Production and Perception of Visual Markers Signaling Boundaries in Signed Languages." PhD diss., University College London.
- Fenson, Larry, Philip S. Dale, J. Steven Reznick, Elizabeth Bates, Donna Thal, and Stephen J. Pethick. 1994. "Variability in Early Communicative Development." *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 59 (5, serial no. 242).
- Flege, James E. 1995. "Second Language Speech Learning: Theory, Findings, and Problems." In *Speech Perception and Linguistic Experience: Issues in Cross-language Research*, edited by Winifred Strange, 233–37. Timonium, MD: York Press.
- Goeke, Amber. "The Effect of Handshape Error on the Perception of Non-Native Accent in L2 ASL." Unpublished manuscript, 2007.
- Goldin-Meadow, Susan. 2003. "The Resilience of Language: What Gesture Creation in Deaf Children Can Tell Us about How All Children Learn Language." In *Essays in Developmental Psychology*, edited by Claire Hughs and Michelle Ellefson. New York: Psychology Press.
- Golinkoff, Roberta M., and Kathy Hirsh-Pasek. 1999. How Babies Talk. New York: Plume.
- Grosjean, François. 1982. *Life with Two Languages: An Introduction to Bilingualism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Harris, Margaret. 2000. "Social Interaction and Early Language Development in Deaf Children." *Deafness and Education International* 21 (1): 1–11.
- Harris, Margaret, John Clibbens, Joan Chasin, and Ruth Tibbitts. 1989. "The Social Context of Early Sign Language Development." *First Language* 9 (25): 81–97.
- Harris, Margaret, and Heather Mohay. 1997. "Learning to Look in the Right Place: A Comparison of Attentional Behavior in Deaf Children with Deaf and Hearing Mothers." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 2 (2): 95–103.
- Hiatt, Susan W., Joseph J. Campos, and Robert N. Embde. 1979. "Facial Patterning and Infant Emotional Expression: Happiness, Surprise, and Fear." *Child Development* 50 (4): 1020–35.
- Hoiting, Nini. 2006. "Deaf Children Are Verb Attenders: Early Sign Vocabulary Development in Dutch Toddlers." In *Advances in the Sign Language Development of Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark, and Patricia E. Spencer, 161–88. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Holzrichter, Amanda S. 2000. "A Cross-Linguistic Study of Child-Directed Signing: American Sign Language and Sign Language of Spain." PhD diss., University of Texas, Austin.
- Holzrichter, Amanda S., and Richard A. Meier. 2000. "Child-Directed Signing in American Sign Language." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 25–40. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Johnson, Jacqueline S., and Elissa L. Newport. 1989. "Critical Period Effects in Second Language Learning: The Influence of Maturational State on the Acquisition of English as a Second Language." *Cognitive Psychology* 21 (1): 60–99.
- Johnson, Robert E., Scott K. Liddell, and Carol Erting. 1989. "Unlocking the Curriculum: Principles for Achieving Access in Deaf Education." *Gallaudet Research Institute Working Paper 89-3*. Washington, DC: Gallaudet University.
- Juncos, Onesimo, Andres Caamaño, M. Jose Justo, Elvira López, Rosa M. Rivas, and M. Teresa Sola. 1997. Primeras palabras en la Lengua de Signos Española LSE: Estructura formal, semántica y contextual. *Revista de Logopedia, Foniatría y Audiología* 17: 170–81.
- Kantor, Rebecca. 1980. "The Acquisition of Classifiers in American Sign Language." *Sign Language Studies* 28: 1–18.
- Karnopp, Lodenir Becker. 2002. "Phonology Acquisition in Brazilian Sign Language." In *Directions in Sign Language Acquisition*, edited by Gary Morgan and Bencie Woll, 29–53. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

- ———. 2008. "Sign Phonology Acquisition in Brazilian Sign Language." In Sign Languages: Spinning and Unraveling the Past, Present and Future. TISLR9, Forty Five Papers And Three Posters From The 9th, Theoretical Issues In Sign Language Research Conference, Florianopolis, Brazil, December 2006, edited by Ronice Müller de Quadros, 204–18. Petropolis, Brazil: Editora Arara Azul.
- Kayser, Hortencia G. 2002. ASHA2002: Atlanta, GA. Retrieved October 29, 2005, from http://www.bilingualtherapies.com/Dr-says/Old articles/12 02 02.html
- Klima, Edward S., and Ursula Bellugi. 1979. *The Signs of Language*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Koester, Lynne S. 1995. "Face-to-Face Interactions between Hearing Mothers and Their Deaf Or Hearing Infants." *Infant Behavior and Development* 18 (2): 145–53.
- Koester, Lynne S., Lisa Brooks, and Meg A. Traci. 2000. "Tactile Contact by Deaf and Hearing Mothers during Face-to-Face Interactions with Their Infants." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 5 (2): 127–39.
- Kuntze, Marlon. 2000. "Codeswitching in ASL and Written English Language Contact." In *The Signs of Language Revisited: An Anthology to Honor Ursula Bellugi and Edward Klima*, edited by Karen Emmorey and Harlan L. Lane. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ——. 2008. "Turning Literacy Inside Out." In *Open Your Eyes: Deaf Studies Talking*, edited by H-Dirksen L. Bauman, 146–57. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- ——. 2011. "Toward a New Framework for Analyzing ASL Vocabulary Development: Taking Polymorphemic Signs into Consideration." In *BUCLD 35: Proceedings of the 35th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, edited by Nick Danis, Kate Mesh, and Hyunsuk Sung, 371–81. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Kuntze, M., Golos, D., & Enns, C. (Forthcoming). Rethinking Literacy: Broadening Opportunities for Visual Learners. *Sign Language Studies*. vol. 14, no 2.
- Lemos Pizzio, A. 2006. "Variability in Word Order in the Acquisition of Brazilian Sign Language: Constructions with Topic and Focus." MA Thesis, Federal University of Santa Catarina UFSC, Florianópolis, Brazil.
- Lenneberg, Eric H. 1967. Biological Foundations of Language. New York: Wiley.
- Lieberman, Amy M., Marla Hatrak, and Rachel I. Mayberry. 2011. "The Development of Eye Gaze Control for Linguistic Input in Deaf Children." In *BUCLD 35: Proceedings of the 35th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, edited by Nick Danis, Kate Mesh, and Hyunsuk Sung, 391–403. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.

- Lillo-Martin, Diane. 1999. "Modality Effects and Modularity in Language Acquisition: The Acquisition of American Sign Language." In *Handbook of Child Language Acquisition*, edited by Tej K. Bhatia and William C. Ritchie, 531–67. San Diego: Academic Press.
- ———. 2008. "Sign Language Acquisition Studies: Past, Present and Future." In Sign Languages: Spinning and Unraveling the Past, Present and Future. TISLR9, Forty Five Papers And Three Posters From The 9th, Theoretical Issues In Sign Language Research Conference, Florianopolis, Brazil, December 2006, edited by Ronice Müller de Quadros, 244–63. Petrópolis, Brazil: Editora Arara Azul.
- ———. 2009. "Sign Language Acquisition Studies." In *The Cambridge Handbook of Child Language*, edited by Edith Bavin, 399–415. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lillo-Martin, Diane, and Ronice Müller de Quadros. 2005. "The Acquisition of Focus Constructions in American Sign Language and Língua de Sinais Brasileira." In *BUCLD 29: Proceedings of the 29th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, edited by Alejna Brugos, Manuella R. Clark-Cotton, Seungwan Ha, 365–75. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- ———. 2006. "The Position of Early WH-Elements in American Sign Language and Brazilian Sign Language." In The Proceedings of the Inaugural Conference on Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition-North America, Honolulu. UCONN Occasional Papers in Linguistics 4, Vol. 1, edited by Kamil U. Deen, Jun Nomura, Barbara Schulz and Bonnie D. Schwartz, 195–203. University of Connecticut.
- ———. 2011. "Acquisition of the Syntax-Discourse Interface: The Expression of Point of View." *Lingua* 121 (4): 623–36.
- Lillo-Martin, Diane, Helen Koulidobrova, Ronice Müller de Quadros, and Deborah Chen Pichler. 2012. "Bilingual Language Synthesis: Evidence from WH-Questions in Bimodal Bilinguals." In *BUCLD 36: Proceedings of the 36th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, edited by Alia K. Biller, Esther Y. Chung, and Amelia E. Kimball, 302–14. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Loots, Gerrit, and Isabel Devisé. 2003. "The Use of Visual-Tactile Communication Strategies by Deaf and Hearing Fathers and Mothers of Deaf Infants." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 8 (1): 31–42.
- Loots, Gerrit, Isabel Devisé, and Wolfgang Jacquet. 2005. "The Impact of Visual Communication on the Intersubjective Development of Early Parent-Child Interaction with 18- to 24-Month-Old Deaf Toddlers." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 10 (4): 357–75.
- Lucas, Ceil, and Clayton Valli. 1992. Language Contact in the American Deaf Community. San Diego: Academic Press.

- MacNeilage, Peter F., and Barbara L. Davis. 1990. "Acquisition of Speech Production: Achievement of Segmental Independence." In *Speech Production and Speech Modelling*, edited by William J. Hardcastle and Alain Marchal, 55–68. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Maestas y Moores, Julia. 1980. "Early Linguistic Environment: Interaction of Deaf Parents with Their Infants." *Sign Language Studies* 26: 1–13.
- Mallory, Barbara L., Harvey W. Zingle, and Jerome D. Schein. 1993. "Intergenerational Communication Modes in Deaf-Parented Families." *Sign Language Studies* 78: 73–95.
- Mann, Wolfgang, Chloe R. Marshall, Kathryn Mason, and Gary Morgan. 2010. "The Acquisition of Sign Language: The Impact of Phonetic Complexity on Phonology." Language Learning and Development 6 (1): 60–86.
- Marentette, Paula, and Rachel Mayberry. 2000. "Principles for an Emerging Phonological System: A Case Study of Acquisition of American Sign Language." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 51–69. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Marshall, Chloe R., Tanya Denmark, and G. Morgan. 2006. "Investigating the Underlying Causes of SLI: A Non-Sign Repetition Test in British Sign Language." *International Journal of Speech-Language Pathology* 8 (4): 347–55.
- Masataka, Nobuo. 1998. "Perception of Motherese in Japanese Sign Language by 6-Month-Old Hearing Infants." *Developmental Psychology* 34: 241–46.
- ——. 2000. "The Role of Modality and Input in the Earliest Stages of Language Acquisition: Studies of Japanese Sign Language." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 3–24. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Mason, Kathryn, Katherine Rowley, Chloe R. Marshall, Jonna R. Atkinson, Rosalind Heman, Bencie Woll, and Gary Morgan. 2010. "Identifying Specific Language Impairment in Deaf Children Acquiring British Sign Language: Implications for Theory and Practice." *British Journal of Developmental Psychology* 28 (1): 33–49.
- Mayberry, Rachel I. 1993. "First-Language Acquisition After Childhood Differs from Second-Language Acquisition: The Case of American Sign Language." *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research* 36: 1258–70.
- Mayberry, Rachel I., and Ellen B. Eichen. 1991. "The Long-Lasting Advantage of Learning Sign Language in Childhood: Another Look at the Critical Period for Language Acquisition." *Journal of Memory and Language* 30 (4): 486–512.

- Mayberry, Rachel I., Elizabeth Lock, and Hena Kazmi. 2002. "Development: Linguistic Ability and Early Language Exposure." *Nature* 417 (6884): 38.
- Mayer, Connie, C. Tane Akamatsu, and David Stewart. 2002. "A Model for Effective Practice: Dialogic Inquiry with Students Who Are Deaf." *Exceptional Children* 68 (4): 485–502.
- McIntire, Marina L. 1977. "The Acquisition of American Sign Language Hand Configurations." *Sign Language Studies* 16: 247–69.
- McIntire, Marina, and Judy S. Reilly. 1988. "Nonmanual Behaviors in L1 & L2 Learners of American Sign Language." *Sign Language Studies* 61: 351–73.
- McKee, Rachel L., and David McKee. 1992. "What's So Hard About Learning ASL?: Students' & Teachers' Perceptions." *Sign Language Studies* 75: 129–59.
- Meier, Richard P. 1982. "Icons, Analogues, and Morphemes: The Acquisition of Verb Agreement in American Sign Language." PhD diss., University of California, San Diego.
- ———. 2006. "The Form of Early Signs: Explaining Signing Children's Articulatory Development." In *Advances in Sign Language Development by Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark and Patricia E. Spencer, 202–30. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Meier, Richard P., Claude E. Mauk, Adrianne Cheek, and Christopher J. Moreland. 2008. "The Form of Children's Early Signs: Iconic or Motoric Determinants?" *Language Learning and Development* 4 (1): 63–98.
- Meier, Richard P., and Raquel Willerman. 1995. "Prelinguistic Gesture in Deaf and Hearing Infants." In *Language, Gesture, and Space*, edited by Karen Emmorey and Judy S. Reilly, 391–409. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Meisel, J. M. 1994. "Code-Switching in Young Bilingual Children: The Acquisition of Grammatical Constraints." *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* 16 (4): 413–39.
- Metzger, Melanie, and Ronice Müller de Quadros. 2013. "Cognitive Control in Intermodal Bilingual Interpreters." In *Signed Language Interpreting in Brazil*, edited by Ronice Müller de Quadros, Earl Fleetwood, and Melanie Metzger, 43–56. Washington, DC: Gallaudet University Press.
- Milroy, Lesley, and Pieter Muysken, eds. 1995. One Speaker, Two Languages: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives on Code-Switching. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mirus, Gene, Christian Rathmann, and Richard P. Meier. 2001. "Proximalization and Distalization of Sign Movement in Adult Learners." In *Signed Languages: Discoveries from International Research*, edited by Valerie Dively, Melanie Metzger, Sarah Taub, and Anne Marie Baer, 103–19. Washington, DC: Gallaudet University Press.

- Mitchell, Ross E., and Michael A. Karchmer. 2004. "Chasing the Mythical Ten Percent: Parental Hearing Status of Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students in the United States." *Sign Language Studies* 4 (2): 138–63.
- Moeller, Mary P., and Brenda Schick. 2006. "Relations between Maternal Input and Theory of Mind Understanding in Deaf Children." *Child Development* 77 (3): 751–766.
- Morford, Jill P., and Rachel I. Mayberry. 2000. "A Reexamination of "Early Exposure" and Its Implications for Language Acquisition by Eye." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 111–28. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Morford, Jill P., Jenny L. Singleton, and Susan Goldin-Meadow. 1995. "From Homesign to ASL: Identifying the Influences of a Self-Generated Childhood Gesture System upon Language Proficiency in Adulthood." In *BUCLD 19: Proceedings of the 19th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, Vol. 2, edited by Dawn MacLaughlin and Susan McEwen, 403–14. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Morford, Jill P., Erin Wilkinson, Agnes Villwock, Pilar Piñar, and Judith F. Kroll. 2011. "When Deaf Signers Read English: Do Written Words Activate Their Sign Translations?" *Cognition* 118 (2): 286–92.
- Morgan, Gary. 2006. "The Development of Narrative Skills in British Sign Language." In *Advances in Sign Language Development in Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark and Patricia E. Spencer, 314–43. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morgan, Gary, Sarah Barrett-Jones, and Helen Stoneham. 2007. "The First Signs of Language: Phonological Development in British Sign Language." *Applied Psycholinguistics* 28 (1): 3–22.
- Morgan, Gary, Isabelle Barrière, and Bencie Woll. 2006. "The Influence of Typology and Modality in the Acquisition of Verb Agreement in British Sign Language." *First Language* 26: 19–44.
- Morgan, Gary, Rosalind Herman, Isabelle Barriere, and Bencie Woll. 2008. "The Onset and Mastery of Spatial Language in Children Acquiring British Sign Language." *Cognitive Development* 23 (1): 1–19.
- Morgan, Gary, Rosalind Herman, and Bencie Woll. 2007. "Language Impairments in Sign Language: Breakthroughs and Puzzles." *International Journal of Language and Communication Disorders* 42 (1): 97–105.
- Morgan, Gary, and Judy Kegl. 2006. "Nicaraguan Sign Language and Theory of Mind: The Issue of Critical Periods and Abilities." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 47 (8): 811–819.

- Morgan, Gary, and Bencie Woll, eds. 2002. *Directions in Sign Language Acquisition*. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Muysken, Pieter. 2000. *Bilingual Speech: A Typology of Code-Mixing*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nelson, Charles A. 1987. "The Recognition of Facial Expression in the First Two Years of Life: Mechanisms of Development." *Child Development* 58 (4): 889–909.
- Newport, Elissa, and Richard P. Meier. 1985. "The Acquisition of American Sign Language." In *The Crosslinguistic Study of Language Acquisition*, Vol. 1: The Data, edited by Dan I. Slobin, 881–938. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Newport, Elissa, and Ted Supalla. 1980. "The Structuring of Language by Developmental Processes: Clues from the Acquisition of Signed and Spoken Language." In Signed and Spoken Language: Biological Constraints on Linguistic Form, edited by Ursula Bellugi and Michael Studdert-Kennedy, 187–212. Deerfield Beach, FL: Verlag Chemie.
- Oller, D. Kimbrough, and Rebecca E. Eilers. 1988. "The Role of Audition in Infant Babbling." *Child Development* 59 (2): 441–49.
- Orlansky, Michael D., and John D. Bonvillian. 1985. "Sign Language Acquisition: Language Development in Children of Deaf Parents and Implications for Other Populations." *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 31 (2): 127–43.
- Ormel, Ellen, Daan Hermans, Harry Knoors, and Ludo Verhoeven. 2012. "Cross-Language Effects in Written Word Recognition: The Case of Bilingual Deaf Children." *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 15 (2): 288–303.
- Ortega, Gerardo, and Gary Morgan. 2010. "Comparing Child and Adult Development of a Visual Phonological System." *Language, Interaction and Acquisition* 1 (1): 67–81.
- Özçalışkan, Şeyda, and Susan Goldin-Meadow. 2005. "Gesture Is at the Cutting Edge of Early Language Development." *Cognition* 96 (3): B101–B113.
- Padden, Carol A. 1991. "The Acquisition of Fingerspelling by Deaf Children." In *Theoretical Issues in Sign Language Research: Vol. 2: Psychology*, edited by Patricia Siple and Susan D. Fischer, 191–210. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- ———. 2006. "Learning to Fingerspell Twice: Young Signing Children's Acquisition of Fingerspelling." In *Advances in Sign Language Development by Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark and Patricia E. Spencer, 189–201. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Padden, Carol A., and Claire Ramsey. 1998. "Reading Ability in Signing Deaf Children." *Topics in Language Disorders* 18 (4): 16–46.
- Paradis, J., and F. Genesee. 1996. "Syntactic Acquisition in Bilingual Children: Autonomous or Interdependent?" *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* 18 (1): 1–25.
- Petitto, Laura A. 1987. "On the Autonomy of Language and Gesture: Evidence from the Acquisition of Personal Pronouns in American Sign Language." *Cognition* 27 (1): 1–52.
- ——. 1988. ""Language" in the Prelinguistic Child." In *The Development of Language and Language Researchers: Essays in Honor of Roger Brown*, edited by Frank S. Kessel, 187–221. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ———. 2000. "The Acquisition of Natural Signed Languages: Lessons in the Nature of Human Language and Its Biological Foundations." In *Language Acquisition by Eye*, edited by Charlene Chamberlain, Jill P. Morford and Rachel I. Mayberry, 41–50. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Petitto, Laura A., Marina Katerelos, Bronna G. Levy, Kristine Gauna, Karine Tétrault, and Vittoria Ferraro. 2001. "Bilingual Signed and Spoken Language Acquisition from Birth: Implications for the Mechanisms Underlying Early Bilingual Language Acquisition." *Journal of Child Language* 28 (2): 433–52.
- Petitto, Laura A., and Paula F. Marentette. 1991. "Babbling in the Manual Mode: Evidence for the Ontogeny of Language." *Science* 251 (5000): 1493–96.
- Pizer, Ginger, Kathleen M. Shaw, and Richard P. Meier. 2008. "Joint Attention and Child-Directed Signing in American Sign Language." In *BUCLD 32 Online Proceedings Supplement*, edited by Harvey Chan, Enkeleida Kapia, and Heather Jacob, accessed January 24, 2013, http://www.bu.edu/bucld/proceedings/supplement/vol32.
- Pizzuto, Elena. 2002. "The Development of Italian Sign Language (LIS) in Deaf Preschoolers." In *Directions in Sign Language Acquisition*, edited by Gary Morgan and Bencie Woll, 77–114. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Pyers, Jennie E., and Ann Senghas. 2009. "Language Promotes False-Belief Understanding: Evidence from Learners of a Nicaraguan Sign Language." *Psychological Science* 20 (7): 805–812.
- Quinto-Pozos, David. "Considering Developmental Language Disorders in Signed Languages." Presented at Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Florianópolis, Brazil, 2012.
- Quinto-Pozos, David, Jenny L. Singleton, Peter Hauser, and Susan Levine. 2014. "A Case-study Approach to Investigating Developmental Signed Language Disorders." In Multilingual Aspects of Signed Language Communication and Disorder, edited by David

- Quinto-Pozos, 70-89. Bristol, England: Multilingual Matters.

 Atypical Signed Language Development: A Case Study of Challenges with Visual Perspective Taking." Unpublished manuscript.
- Reilly, Judy. 2006. "How Faces Come to Serve Grammar: The Development of Nonmanual Morphology in American Sign Language." In *Advances in Sign Language Development by Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark and Patricia E. Spencer, 262–90. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Reilly, Judy, and M. McIntire. 1991. "WHERE SHOE: The Acquisition of Wh-Questions in ASL." In *Papers and Reports on Child Language Development*, 104–11. Standford, CA: Department of Linguistics, Stanford University.
- Reilly, Judy S., Marina L. McIntire, and Ursula Bellugi. 1990. "Faces: The Relationship Between Language and Affect." In *From Gesture to Language in Hearing and Deaf Children*, edited by Virginia Volterra and Carol J. Erting, 128–41. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Reilly, Judy S., Marina L. McIntire, and Ursula Bellugi. 1991. "Baby Face: A New Perspective on Universals in Language Acquisition." In *Theoretical Issues in Sign Language Research:* Vol. 2: Psychology, edited by Patricia Siple and Susan D. Fischer, 9–23. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rosen, Russell S. 2004. "Beginning L2 Production Errors in ASL Lexical Phonology: A Cognitive Phonology Model." *Sign Language and Linguistics* 7 (1): 31–61.
- Sandler, Wendy, and Diane Lillo-Martin. 2006. *Sign Language and Linguistic Universals*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schick, Brenda. 1990. "The Effects of Morphosyntactic Structure on the Acquisition of Classifier Predicates in ASL." In *Sign Language Research: Theoretical Issues*, edited by Ceil Lucas, 358–74. Washington, DC: Gallaudet University Press.
- ——. 2006. "Acquiring a Visually Motivated Language: Evidence from Diverse Learners." In *Advances in the Sign Language Development of Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark, and Patricia E. Spencer, 102–34. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schick, Brenda, Marc Marschark, and Patricia E. Spencer, eds. 2006. *Advances in the Sign Language Development of Deaf Children*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schieffelin, Bambi B., and Elinor Ochs. 1986. *Language Socialization across Cultures*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Shield, Aaron and Richard P. Meier 2012. "Palm reversal errors in native-signing children with autism." *Journal of Communication Disorders* 45: 439-454.
- Shield, Aaron, and Richard P. Meier. "Reversal Errors in the Sign Language of Children with Autism." Unpublished manuscript.

- Siedlecki, Theodore Jr., and John Bonvillian. 1993. "Location, Handshape & Movement: Young Children's Acquisition of the Formational Aspects of American Sign Language." Sign Language Studies 78: 32–54.
- Singleton, Jenny L., and Dianne D. Morgan. 2006. "Natural Signed Language Acquisition within the Social Context of the Classroom." In *Advances in Sign Language Development by Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark and Patricia E. Spencer, 344–73. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Singleton, Jenny L., and Elissa L. Newport. 2004. "When Learners Surpass Their Models: The Acquisition of American Sign Language from Inconsistent Input." *Cognitive Psychology* 49 (4): 370–407.
- Slobin, Dan I., ed. 1985–97. *The Crosslinguistic Study of Language Acquisition*. 5 vols. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Slobin, Dan I., Nini Hoiting, Marlon Kuntze, Reyna Lindert, Amy Weinberg, Jenny Pyers, Michelle Anthony, Yael Biedermann, and Helen Thumann. 2003. "A Cognitive/Functional Perspective on the Acquisition of "Classifiers"." In *Perspectives on Classifier Constructions in Sign Languages*, edited by Karen Emmorey, 271–96. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Snow, Catherine E., and Charles A. Ferguson, eds. 1977. *Talking to Children: Language Input and Acquisition*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Spencer, Patricia E., and Margaret Harris. 2006. "Patterns and Effects of Language Input to Deaf Infants and Toddlers from Deaf and Hearing Mothers." In *Advances in the Sign Language Development of Deaf Children*, edited by Brenda Schick, Marc Marschark, and Patricia E. Spencer, 71–101. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stumpf, M. 2005. Aprendizagem De Escrita De Língua De Sinais Pelo Sistema Signwriting: Línguas De Sinais No Papel E No Computador. Porto Alegre: Ufrgs, 2005. Tese Doutorado Em Informática Na Educação., Pós-Graduação Em Informática Na Educação, Universidade Federal Do Rio Grande Do Sul.
- Supalla, Samuel J. 1990. "Segmentation of Manually Coded English: Problems in the Mapping of English in the Visual/Gestural Mode." PhD diss., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- Sutton, Valerie. 2009. *SignWriting Basics Instruction Manual*. 3nd ed. La Jolla, CA: The SignWriting Press.
- Takkinen, Ritva. 2003. "Variation of Handshape Features in the Acquisition Process." In Cross-Linguistic Perspectives in Sign Language Research: Selected Papers from TISLR

- 2000, edited by Anne Baker, Beppie van den Bogaerde, and Onno Crasborn, 81–94. Hamburg, Germany: Signum.
- Tang, Gladys, Felix Sze, and Scholastica Lam. 2007. "Acquisition of Simultaneous Constructions by Deaf Children of Hong Kong Sign Language." In *Simultaneity in Signed Languages: Form and Function*, edited by Myriam Vermeerbergen, Lorraine Leeson, and Onno Crasborn, 283–316. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- UNESCO Asia and Pacific Regional Bureau for Education. 2008. *Improving the Quality of Mother Tongue-based Literacy and Learning: Case studies from Asia, Africa and South America*. Edited by Caroline Haddad. Bangkok: UNESCO Bangkok.
- van den Bogaerde, Beppie (Elizabeth M.). 2000. "Input and Interaction in Deaf Families." PhD diss., University of Amsterdam. Utrecht, the Netherlands: LOT Publications.
- van den Bogaerde, Beppie, and Anne Baker. 2005. "Code Mixing in Mother-Child Interaction in Deaf Families." *Sign Language and Linguistics* 8: 153–76.
- van der Stelt, Jeannette M., and Florien J. Koopmans-van Bienum. 1986. "The Onset of Babbling Related to Gross Motor Development." In *Precursors of Early Speech*, edited by Björn Lindblom and Rolf Zetterström, 163–74. New York: Stockton Press.
- van Hoek, Karen, Lucinda O'Grady, and Ursula Bellugi. 1987. "Morphological Innovation in the Acquisition of American Sign Language." In *Papers and Reports on Child Language Development* 26, 116–23. Standford, CA: Department of Linguistics, Stanford University.
- Vihman, Marilyn M. 1996. *Phonological Development: The Origins of Language in the Child*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Vihman, Marilyn M., Marlys A. Macken, Ruth Miller, Hazel Simmons, and James Miller. 1985. "From Babbling to Speech: A Re-Assessment of the Continuity Issue." *Language* 61 (2): 397–445.
- Volterra, Virginia, and Jana Iverson. 1995. "When Do Modality Factors Affect the Course of Language Acquisition?" In *Language, Gesture, and Space*, edited by Karen Emmorey and Judy S. Reilly, 371–90. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- von Tetzchner, Stephen. 1984. "First Signs Acquired by a Norwegian Deaf Child with Hearing Parents." *Sign Language Studies* 44: 225–57.
- Waxman, Robyn P., and Patricia E. Spencer. 1997. "What Mothers Do to Support Infant Visual Attention: Sensitivities to Age and Hearing Status." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 2 (2): 104–14.
- Welles, Elizabeth B., ed. 2004. "Foreign language enrollments in United States institutions of higher education, Fall 2002." *ADFL Bulletin* 35 (3): 7–26.

- Wilbur, Ronnie B. 2000. "The Use of ASL to Support the Development of English and Literacy." *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 5 (1): 81–104.
- Wimmer, Heinz, and Josef Perner. 1983. "Beliefs about Beliefs: Representation and Constraining Function of Wrong Beliefs in Young Children's Understanding of Deception." *Cognition* 13 (1): 103–28.
- Winston, Elizabeth A. 1989. "Code Mixing and Interpreting." In *Proceedings of the 30th Annual Conference of the American Translators Association*, edited by D. Hammond. Medford, NJ: Learned Information, Inc.
- Woll, Bencie. Forthcoming. Sign language and spoken language development in young children: Measuring vocabulary by means of the CDI. In Meurant L, Sinte A, van Herreweghe M, & Vermeerbergen M (Eds) Sign Language Research, Uses and Practices: Crossing Views on Theoretical and Applied Sign Language Linguistics. Berlin: deGruyter Mouton & Ishara Press.
- Woll, Bencie, and Gary Morgan. 2012.. "Language Impairments in the Development of Sign: Do They Reside in a Specific Modality or Are They Modality-Independent Deficits?" *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 15 (1): 75–87.
- Woolfe, Tyron, Rosalind Herman, Penny Roy, and Bencie Woll. 2010. "Early Vocabulary Development in Deaf Native Signers: A British Sign Language Adaptation of the Communicative Development Inventories." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 51 (3): 322–31.
- Woolfe, Tyron, Stephen C. Want, and Michael Siegal. 2002. "Signposts to Development: Theory of Mind in Deaf Children." *Child Development* 73 (3): 768–778.